



**ECGS**  
**EDUCATION**

**BCOG-172: Indian Economy**

1. Differentiate between capitalism and socialism. How are deficiencies of two systems taken care of in the mixed economy? Explain giving examples.
2. Elaborate the meaning of 'India in transition' by highlighting important aspects of the new economic policy initiated in 1991.
3. Assess the Indian economy before economic reforms. What are the main characteristics of the New Economic Policy, 1991?
4. Highlight the importance of infrastructure in promoting economic growth. Describe major suggestions for revitalising infrastructure in India.
5. Explain achievements of the education sector after independence. What are the weaknesses of this sector?
6. Describe the importance of human resource development and also explain its indicators.
7. Explain the different types of unemployment. Discuss policy initiatives for employment generation by the Government of India.
8. What is meant by inequality? Discuss the main causes of inequality in India.
9. Discuss regional imbalance in India. How has the government responded to reduce it?
10. Highlight the importance of agriculture in India's national economy. What are the challenges of Indian agriculture?
11. What do you mean by MSMEs? Describe their main features. Explain briefly government support to MSMEs.
12. Describe major points of foreign trade policy of India (2015–2020).
13. What is meant by fiscal policy? Describe sources of revenue of the State governments

14. Distinguish between the following:

1. Appreciation and depreciation of exchange rate
2. Multilateral trade agreements and plurilateral trade agreements

15. Write short notes on any two of the following:

1. Energy problem in India
2. Trickle-down theory
3. Foreign trade multiplier
4. Fiscal federalism