



**ECGS**  
**EDUCATION**

## **Practice Questions MES–104 (Planning and Management of Higher Education)**

1. Define educational planning. Discuss the importance and types of planning in the context of higher education in India.
2. Examine the historical development of higher education in India. What are the major milestones post-independence?
3. What are the goals and objectives of higher education in a developing country like India? Critically evaluate them.
4. Explain the process of institutional planning in higher education. How can it improve the performance of universities?
5. Discuss the concept and process of perspective planning. How is it relevant to long-term educational development?
6. What are the major challenges in the management of higher education institutions in India? Suggest solutions.
7. Critically examine the role of national-level bodies like UGC, NAAC, and AICTE in higher education planning and quality assurance.
8. How does leadership impact the effectiveness of higher education institutions? Discuss leadership styles relevant to academic settings.

9. Describe the process and importance of decision-making in educational administration. How can participatory management help?
10. What is financial planning in higher education? Discuss the budgeting process and resource mobilization strategies.
11. Analyze the impact of privatization on the planning and management of higher education in India.
12. Discuss the relationship between educational policies and higher education planning in India. Give examples of policy impacts.
13. How can strategic planning be implemented in a higher education institution? Discuss with an example.
14. Explain the concept of Total Quality Management (TQM) in higher education. How can it be applied effectively?
15. Evaluate the effectiveness of decentralization in the management of higher education institutions.
16. Discuss the key challenges in ensuring equity and access in higher education planning and policy.
17. How does monitoring and evaluation contribute to better governance of higher education institutions?
18. Describe the roles and responsibilities of academic administrators in colleges and universities.
19. Examine the influence of globalization and internationalization on the planning of higher education in India.
20. Design a basic strategic management plan for improving academic performance in a higher education institution.